

# Chapter 4 Review

## Chapter Test

### Check Your Knowledge

**Multiple Choice** Copy the number of each sentence below on a sheet of paper. Choose the letter of the answer that best completes the statement or answers the question.

- Which of the following risk factors is contributed by the roadway and environment?  
(a) blurred vision      (c) bald tires  
(b) bright sun      (d) broken headlight
- Six areas of space around a vehicle that are the width of a lane and extend as far as the driver can see are called  
(a) ranges.      (c) zones.  
(b) fields.      (d) paths.
- Peripheral vision refers to the area you can see  
(a) while looking straight ahead.      (c) clearly and sharply.  
(b) to the left and right of central vision.      (d) behind you.
- Which of the following terms describes glancing continually and quickly through your orderly visual search pattern?  
(a) ground viewing      (c) steering  
(b) selective seeing      (d) scanning

**Completion** Copy the number of each sentence below. After each number, write the word or words that complete the sentence correctly.

- An open zone is space where you can drive without a restriction to your \_\_\_\_\_ or to your intended path of travel.
- Making quick glances to the roadway in front of your vehicle is called \_\_\_\_\_.
- Almost every \_\_\_\_\_ you make as a driver will be related to anticipating zone changes and looking for alternative paths of travel.

### Review Vocabulary

Copy the number of each definition in list A. Match the definition in list A with the term it defines in list B.

#### List A

- area as far ahead as you can see a target in the center of your intended path, and to its right and left
- space where you can drive without restriction to your line of sight or intended path of travel
- cone-shaped area of up to 10 degrees in which you can see clearly while looking straight ahead
- one of six areas of space around a vehicle that is the width of a lane and extends as far as the driver can see
- all the area a person can see while looking straight ahead
- side vision area to the left and right of central vision
- process of adjusting the speed of a vehicle to handle one hazard at a time when two or more hazards threaten a driver

#### List B

- |                         |                      |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| a. open zone            | d. zone              |
| b. peripheral vision    | e. target area range |
| c. separate the hazards | f. central vision    |
|                         | g. field of vision   |

### Think Critically

Write a paragraph to answer each question.

- Explain what it means to develop the art of scanning. Why is scanning important?
- What is the relationship between the IPDE Process, the Zone Control System, and the Smith System?